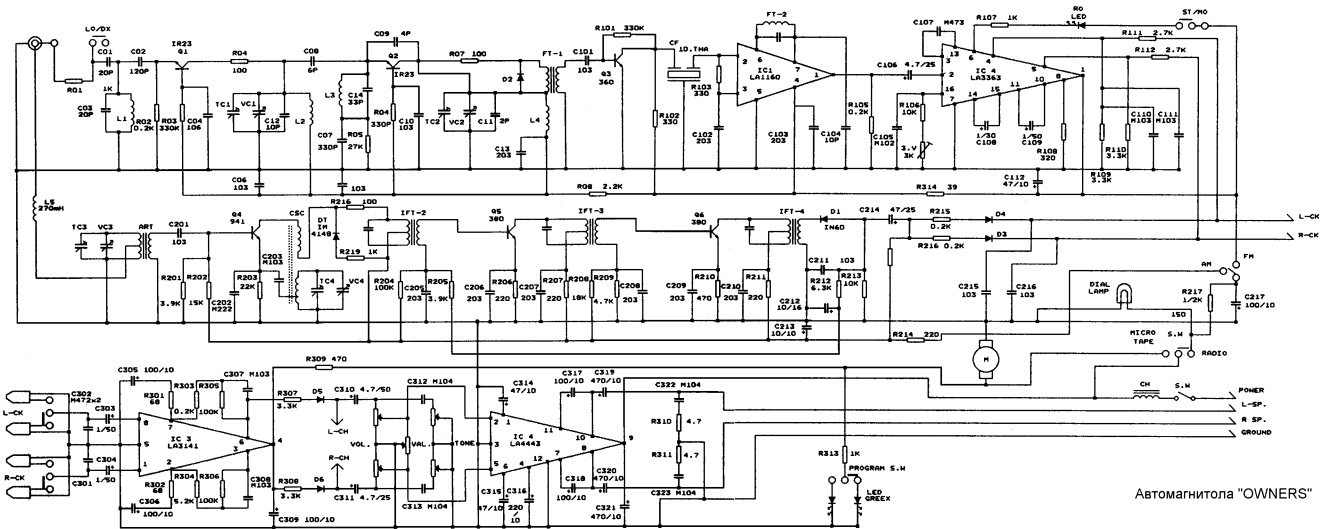




Автомаргнитола "OWNERS"